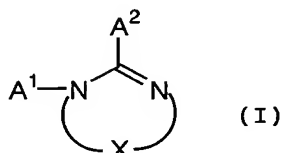


Abstract of the Disclosure

~~ABSTRACT~~

There is provided cyclic amidine compounds of the following formula (I):



wherein:

A^1 and A^2 are hydrogen atom, optionally substituted alkyl group; optionally substituted aryl group; or optionally substituted heterocyclic group; and

X is $-C(R^1, R^2)-C(R^3, R^4)-$, $-C(R^5)=C(R^6)-$, $-C(R^7, R^8)-C(R^9, R^{10})-C(R^{11}, R^{12})-$, or $-C(R^{13}, R^{14})-C(R^{15}, R^{16})-NH-$ (wherein, $R^1, R^2, R^3, R^4, R^5, R^6, R^7, R^8, R^9, R^{10}, R^{11}, R^{12}, R^{13}, R^{14}, R^{15}$ and R^{16} are hydrogen atom; halogen atom; optionally substituted alkyl group; optionally substituted aryl group; or optionally substituted heterocyclic group; or pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof.

These compounds have good affinity for $\alpha 4\beta 2$ nicotinic acetylcholine receptors and activate the same to thereby exert a preventive or therapeutic effect on cerebral dysfunction.